

**MCA (Revised)**  
**Term-End Examination**  
**June, 2008**

**MCS-041 : OPERATING SYSTEMS**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

(Weightage 75%)

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**Note :** Question number 1 is **compulsory**. Attempt any **three** questions from the rest.

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1. (a) Consider the following set of processes, with the length of the CPU burst time given in milliseconds :

<u>Process</u>	<u>Burst Time</u>
P1	11
P2	28
P3	04
P4	06
P5	14

All five processes arrive at time 0, in the order given. Draw Gantt charts illustrating the execution of the processes using FCFS, SJF and Round Robin (quantum = 2) scheduling. What is the turnaround time of each process for each of the scheduling algorithms ? Also find average waiting time with each algorithm.

10

- (b) Write and explain the Bakery's algorithm to handle the critical section problem for 'n' processes. 10
- (c) Explain the hardware support for paging. Briefly explain the three page address translation technique. 10
- (d) Explain the Bell and LaPadula Model. Also explain the five components of Information Flow Model. 10
2. (a) Explain any five design goals of distributed systems in brief. 8
- (b) How is Distributed Operating System different from Network Operating System ? Explain. 7
- (c) Characterize a Deadlock. Explain how deadlock can be prevented. 5
3. (a) Mention the advantages and limitations of Multi-user Operating Systems. 5
- (b) What is meant by Context Switch ? Explain the overhead incurred due to context switching on process and thread. 5
- (c) Explain the two non-contiguous disk storage allocation schemes with the help of an illustration for each. 10
4. (a) Explain the structure of UNIX operating system and its components in brief. 10
- (b) The following is the sequence of page requests :  
1, 3, 5, 2, 4, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 3, 2, 2, 1.  
Assume that there are three frames. How many page faults will occur with LRU, FIFO and OPT algorithms ? 10

5. (a) How many types of multiprocessor operating systems are there ? Explain them in brief. 10
- (b) Explain the following in brief : 10
- (i) Remote Procedure Call (RPC)
  - (ii) Thrashing
  - (iii) Segmentation
  - (iv) Authentication

